History 304

Year End Review

The First Occupants

1. What was the first occupants’ conception of the world around them?
2. Explain the concept of animism.
3. What was the role of the shaman?
4. What is the connection between oral tradition and the elders?
5. Explain the main characteristics of the Iroquois and the Algonquin.

The French Regime

1. Who was Jacques Cartier?
2. Why did Europeans launch voyages of exploration?
3. Who was Samuel de Champlain?
4. How did Champlain secure the alliance with the Algonquian?
5. What was the company of 100 associates?
6. What was the role of the Catholic Church in New France?
7. Explain the difference between a trading colony and a settlement colony.
8. When did the King of France establish royal government?
9. What was the sovereign council?
10. What did the intendant do to increase the population?
11. Explain the social hierarchy of New France?

The Change of Empire

1. Why were the French and English fighting in North America?
2. What group was expelled by the British before the 7 Years War?
3. Who won the battle of the Plains of Abraham?
4. Explain the main points of the Royal Proclamation.
5. Why did the aboriginals rebel under Pontiac in 1763?
6. Explain the importance of the saying “no taxation without representation”.
7. Explain the main points of the Quebec Act.
8. How did the Quebec Act link to the American Revolution?
9. Who were the Loyalists and why did the come to Canada?

Demands and Struggles of the British Colony

1. Explain the main points of the Constitutional Act 1791.
2. What were the two main political parties in Lower Canada?
3. What were the main issues in Lower Canada?
4. What groups of people supported the Parti Patriote?
5. What groups of people supported the British Party?
6. Explain the concept of responsible government.
7. What were the causes and results of the Rebellions of 1837?
8. Who was Lord Durham and what did he recommend?

Confederation

1. What were the causes of Confederation?
2. Explain what a federal system is.
3. What are the three points of the National Policy?
4. Explain the relationship between the Federal government and the Metis.
5. How did the federal government attempt to assimilate the Aboriginal people?
6. What is urbanization? Describe living conditions in cities at this time.
7. What products were manufactured during the first phase of industrialization?
8. What changes to transportation networks occurred during industrialization?

Modernization of Quebec

1. What event occurred in the 1930s?
2. What new measures did the government do to help people in the 1930s?
3. What new political parties emerged in the 1930s?
4. How did the government change in the Second World War?
5. Who was Maurice Duplessis? What was Quebec like under his rule?
6. Why did Quebec go through a Quiet Revolution?
7. What is secularization?
8. What were the demands by women in the 1960s?
9. What sector of the economy was nationalizated in the 1960s?
10. What new Quebec Nationalist movements emerged in the 1960s and 1970s?

Issues since 1980

1. Who led the PQ in the 1976 election and 1980 Referendum?
2. What was bill 101? How did it impact English people in Quebec?
3. Who led the federalists in the 1980 Referendum? Who won?
4. What event occurred in 1982? What did Quebec not do at this time?
5. How did Prime Minister Mulroney try to amend the constitution in the 1980s and 1990s?
6. What happened in 1995 and what was the result?